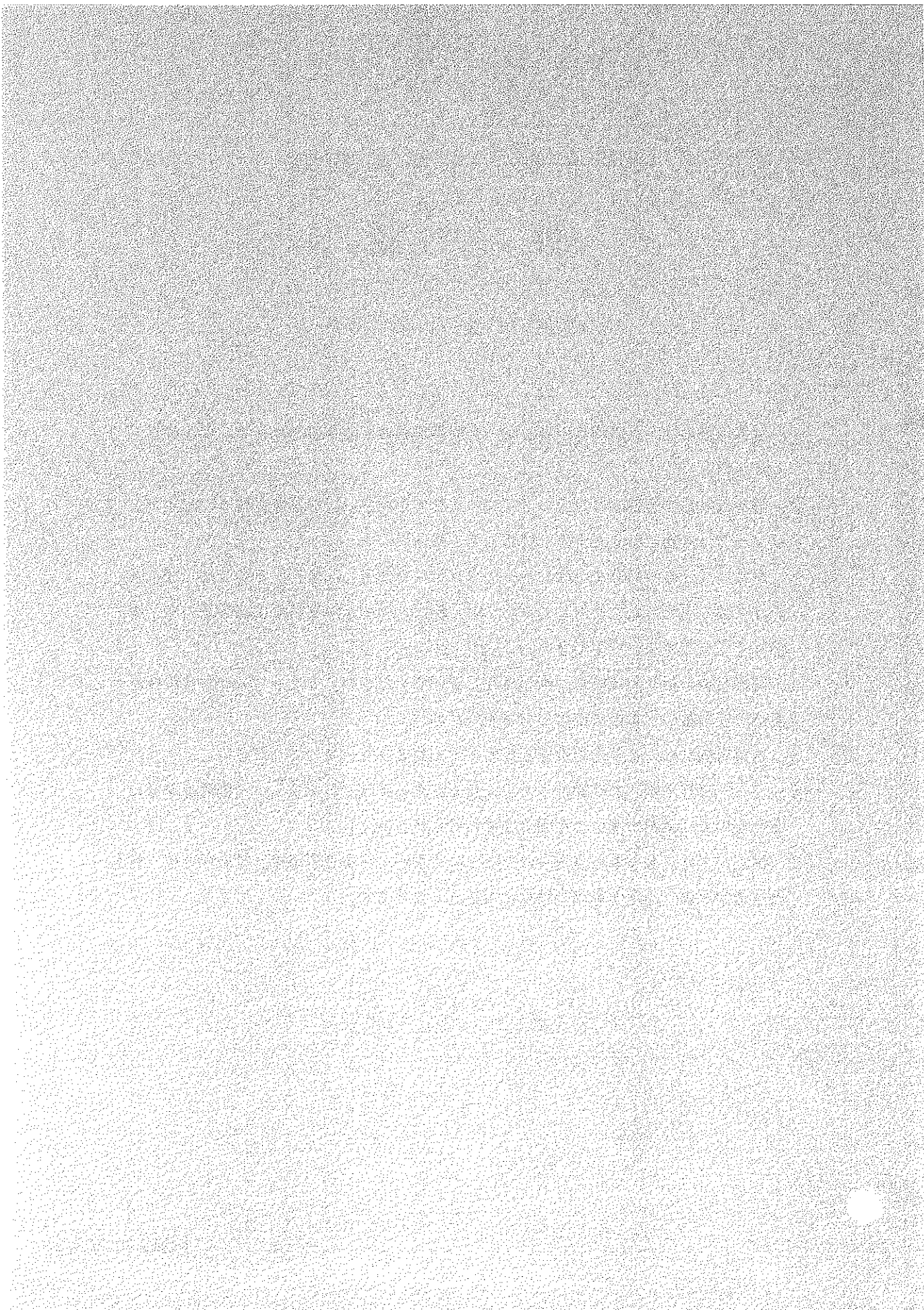


2018 年度 入学 試験 問題

英 語

(試験時間 10:30~11:50 80分)

1. 解答用紙には、記述解答用紙とマーク解答用紙の2種類がありますので注意してください。
2. 解答は、必ず解答欄に記入およびマークしてください。解答欄以外への記入およびマークは無効となりますので注意してください。
3. 解答は、HBの鉛筆またはシャープペンシルを使用し、訂正する場合は、プラスチック製の消しゴムを使用してください。特に、マーク解答用紙には鉛筆のあとや消しくずを残さないでください。
4. 解答用紙を折り曲げたり、汚したりしないでください。また、マーク解答用紙を記述解答用紙の下敷きに使用しないでください。
5. 解答用紙には、必ず受験番号と氏名を記入およびマークしてください。
6. マーク解答用紙への受験番号の記入およびマークは、コンピュータ処理上非常に重要なので、誤記のないよう特に注意してください。
7. 満点が150点となる配点表示になっていますが、日本史学専攻、社会学専攻、社会情報学専攻、心理学専攻の満点は100点となります。



I 次の(1)~(10)の対話文を完成させるために、()に入れるべき最も適切な語句をそれぞれ㉠~㉤の中から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその記号をマークしなさい。

(30点)

(1) A : Was the air conditioning system really old enough that it had to be replaced completely?

B : It appears that they couldn't () remove the dirty filters without releasing particles that might spread illnesses.

A : Well, I'm glad we will all be breathing fresh, clean air for a change.

㉠ costly

㉡ deadly

㉢ likely

㉣ safely

(2) A : Hey, how did your meeting with management go this morning?

B : I've got some great news. I was promoted. () Monday, I'll be managing the entire marketing division.

A : Congratulations! Someday I bet you'll become the president of the company.

㉠ For

㉡ From

㉢ In

㉣ Since

(3) A : It just doesn't feel the same around here since Mark retired.

B : Yeah. I really don't think () will be able to replace him.

A : He really was one of a kind.

- Ⓐ anyone
- Ⓛ everyone
- Ⓜ no one
- Ⓟ someone

(4) A : Have you been following the World Cup this year?

B : I have. Sadly, Brazil didn't make it to the finals, () Spain did.

A : Well then, I guess I know which team is your new favorite.

- Ⓐ also
- Ⓛ but
- Ⓜ however
- Ⓟ whenever

(5) A : Both of these books have been very popular with kids of your daughter's age.

B : No, I'm afraid () of them would be of interest to her.

A : Well, perhaps she'd like something from our mystery series instead.

- Ⓐ all
- Ⓛ either
- Ⓜ neither
- Ⓟ none

(6) A : I'm at a complete loss. I have no idea what to do for my term project.

B : Well, if I could give you a () of advice...

A : Sure. I could use any help I can get.

Ⓐ comment

Ⓑ lot

Ⓒ mention

Ⓓ piece

(7) A : So? How was it? Did you enjoy the hotel I recommended?

B : To be honest, I'm afraid it was () my expectations.

I guess I can be a rather difficult customer.

A : Oh, I'm so sorry you didn't like it.

Ⓐ beneath

Ⓑ beyond

Ⓒ over

Ⓓ under

(8) A : I heard you've just returned from a bicycle tour of Italy. That sounds amazing.

B : It was! We must have cycled () a dozen charming little towns. It was just wonderful!

A : Oh, that sounds like something my boyfriend would love to do.

Ⓐ at

Ⓑ on

Ⓒ over

Ⓓ through

(9) A : Wow! The inn looks marvelous. You guys have really put a lot of work into it.

B : I know. And, since we () the carpets cleaned and the floors refinished, I think we're ready to open for guests.

A : I'm so excited for you. I think it's going to be a great success!

Ⓐ had

Ⓑ have

Ⓒ made

Ⓓ make

(10) A : We've received almost 30 applications for the opening in the front office.

B : Well, first, I think we need to talk about () we will be able to hire a new office assistant at all.

A : Oh, really? I didn't think there was any question about it.

Ⓐ if

Ⓑ maybe

Ⓒ possibly

Ⓓ whether

Ⅱ 次の(1)~(5)の () 内の語群に1語を補って並べかえると、それぞれの日本語の文に相当する英文ができます。補うべき最も適切な1語を下の㉠~㉥の中から選び、マーク解答用紙にその記号をマークしなさい。ただし、同じ語を2回以上選んではいけません。(文頭に来る語も小文字にしてあります。)(15点)

(1) 彼女は背が高いので、大勢の人の中でも目立ちます。

(a, crowd, in, is, she, she, so, stands, tall, that).

(2) どうしたらその問題をうまく処理できるのか分かりません。

(cope, don't, how, I, know, problem, the, to).

(3) 失業者が生活をやりくりしていくのは、やさしいことではありません。

(easy, ends, for, is, it, make, not, the, to, unemployed).

(4) 残念ながら、本日の最終便は満席です。

(afraid, am, are, flight, I, last, no, on, seats, the, there, today).

(5) 私の祖父母は実際より若く見えます。

(actually, are, grandparents, my, than, they, younger).

㉠ at	㉡ full	㉢ left	㉣ like	㉤ look
㉥ meet	㉦ none	㉧ off	㉨ out	㉩ see
㉪ sold	㉫ think	㉬ up	㉭ watch	㉮ with

Ⅲ 次の(1)～(5)の英文には、それぞれ1つだけ適切でない箇所があります。その箇所を㉠～㉥の中から選び、マーク解答用紙にその記号をマークしなさい。(15点)

- (1) There is no evidence that the suspect knew the victim, as police previously suggest, according to the most recent news.
㉠ ㉡ ㉢ ㉣ ㉤
- (2) In recent decades, scientists have taken up the challenge of studying scientifically how really makes people happy.
㉠ ㉡ ㉢ ㉣ ㉤
- (3) The unique feature of human language is their ability to convey information about things that do not exist at all.
㉠ ㉡ ㉢ ㉣ ㉤
- (4) The new secretary ran away some problems that he could not handle without the director's assistance.
㉠ ㉡ ㉢ ㉣ ㉤
- (5) A child's first birthday is cause for special celebration in most culture, as it is a sign of survival and growth.
㉠ ㉡ ㉢ ㉣ ㉤

IV 次の英文の下線部を日本語に直して，記述解答用紙に記入しなさい。(15点)

When I was in college I spoke with my parents about once a week. At the end of every call my mother would say, "What can I do to be helpful to you?" The generosity of this gesture made a huge impression on me. In most cases there was nothing she could do to be helpful, but just knowing she was willing to help if needed was encouraging. As I got older, I realized that we can all do this for our friends, family, and colleagues. When you ask others if you can help, they are always pleased that you offered.

V 次の文の下線部を英語に直して，記述解答用紙の解答欄の It is interesting that に続く部分に記入しなさい。(15点)

面白いことに，外国からの旅行者たちによるビデオや写真が，私たちも訪ねてみるべき場所をしばしば示唆してくれる。

VI 次の記事を読んで、(1)～(15)の設問に答えなさい。*の付いた語句は注を参照しなさい。(60点)

Last year, both the US Department of Homeland Security* and the UK Department for Transport* issued a new ban. Passengers flying from certain areas of North Africa and the Middle East can no longer carry electronics larger than a smartphone on flights. Royal Jordanian Airlines* jokingly responded by offering passengers “12 things to do on a 12-hour flight with no tablet or laptop.” Number 11 was “analyze the meaning of life.” There’s nothing in itself funny about this suggestion. It’s amusing because the thought of quiet contemplation on a long flight (ア) being entertained via a screen is, in today’s world, ridiculous.

Humans have daydreamed for thousands of years, and yet, these days, spare moments are filled with using our smartphones and other devices—scrolling through social media, listening to downloaded music, responding to emails—leaving⁽¹⁾ us little time to let our minds wander. This may seem a small change, but its effect, on the way our minds work and on our collective creativity, could be far-reaching. In fact, it could be preventing you from coming up with fresh, original ideas.

In 2012, researchers found that letting your mind wander can lead to more creative problem solving. Links between daydreaming and creativity are well known. From Einstein to the inventor of the Post-it note, many of the world’s great thinkers have supported the benefits of giving your mind a rest. Perhaps, you too have noticed that your best ideas come in the shower or while out for a walk.

When your mind is able to wander, it is accessing memories, emotions, and random bits of stored knowledge, says Amy Fries, author of *Daydreams at Work* and a writer and editor for *Psychology Today*. “Daydreaming is how we access our big-picture state of mind,” Fries says. “When you’re in a daydreaming state of mind, you can visualize or simulate your own version of events.”

This visualization can help us gain a new perspective on a problem or link two previously unrelated thoughts to come up with an original idea. “My most creative moments come when my brain is allowed to rest,” says Megan King, a graphic designer for an architecture and engineering company. As a designer, King is expected to come up with impressive new ideas (工). “Sometimes I’ll spend all day working on a project and I’ll feel that I never quite created anything that I’m really happy with,” King says. “I’ll get a good night’s sleep and, the next day, get something done in 15 minutes that is more imaginative.” But “I’m addicted* to my smartphone,” she says.

She’s not alone. According to survey data, Americans spend 10.5 hours a day consuming media. And UK residents are close behind at almost 10 hours a day, according to other research. This extended screen time has made some of us uncomfortable sitting alone with our own thoughts. Scientists conducted a study in which they gave people the option of either sitting alone with no screen for a period of 6–15 minutes or enduring a mild electric shock. Many people chose (才).

When your eyes are on your phone, your mind is in a very different state than when it’s daydreaming. Over years of studies, researchers found that our brain has two separate attention systems, an external one and an internal one, says Daniel Willingham, Professor of Psychology at the University of Virginia. The internal attention system, which is active during daydreaming, is called the default network. “The default network is particularly active when you are thinking about yourself, thinking about the past, and thinking about the future,” Willingham says. “You can’t really have both attention systems active at the same time, but they’re in some ways linked.”

If both systems can’t be active at the same time and we’re spending 10 hours a day in one attention system, the following question arises: what is that doing to our brains—and our ability to come up with creative ideas? “This is no small impact we have on ourselves. In many cases this is an enormous amount of time,”

Willingham says, “especially for teenage kids. From a psychological point of view, we’re (キ) about what this will do to us over the course of many years.” The consequences are not fully known, but all this phone staring, all this time spent in one attention system, may very well have a long-term effect.

The good news is that some people are already intentionally reducing their excessive use. King recently went off Facebook after realizing she was spending too much time on the site in her in-between moments. “I’ve been (ク) self-awareness recently about my excessive use,” she says. “I’ve been trying to limit it, but it’s hard.” Willingham, who used to listen to downloaded music or audio books while he walked for exercise, has started leaving his devices at home. He’s much happier with the silence. And Fries consciously limits her phone and television time, and if she could, would go even further. “I actually have fantasies about not using them for about a year,” she says.

Besides that, Fries recommends starting with self-awareness. Notice when you’re looking at your phone and how it makes you feel. If you’re too tired to be creative, go for a walk or do some other activity that doesn’t (ケ) focused attention. Most importantly, give yourself the time and permission to daydream, which, especially in our culture of busyness, is easier said than done. “I think it’s something individuals can do for themselves,” Fries says. “Accepting your own daydreaming state of mind is almost revolutionary.”

Companies would also (サ) from giving their employees the space to let their minds wander. This would allow them to come up with better and more original ideas. “Any leader in any area, I can guarantee you they’re a big daydreamer,” Fries says. In addition to going off Facebook, King has stopped taking her phone or computer to meetings when possible, and it has helped her access better and more creative ideas, she says. Plus, she gives herself the time to exercise, get good sleep and take afternoon breaks—like heading to a nearby park with just some paper and a pencil. “That is my ultimate ideal to get some creative juices flowing,” King says. “I feel like time just stops when you’re sitting there.”

注 US Department of Homeland Security	米国国土安全保障省
UK Department for Transport	英国運輸省
Royal Jordanian Airlines	ロイヤル・ヨルダン航空
addicted	中毒状態の

(1) 空所 (ア) に入る最も適切な語句を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① even when
- ② however thoroughly
- ③ rather than
- ④ virtually overlooking

(2) 下線部(イ) leaving us little time to let our minds wander の内容として最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 思いをめぐらす余裕をほとんど与えない
- ② 思いをめぐらす余裕を見つける
- ③ 不思議に思ういとまをほとんど与えない
- ④ 不思議に思ういとまを見つける

(3) 下線部(ウ) This visualization の内容として最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 明日の成功を思いうかべること
- ② 限界まで考えぬいて、自分を無にすること
- ③ 散歩に出かけ、シャワーを浴び、仮眠をとること
- ④ 自分の記憶や知識を自由に再構成すること

(4) 空所 (エ) に入る最も適切な語句を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① all of the times ② all the time ③ of all the times ④ of all time

(5) 本文の内容に照らして、空所 (オ) に入る最も適切な語句を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① screen time ② sitting alone ③ the option ④ the shock

(6) 下線部(カ) one attention system は何を指すか。最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① default network ② external attention system
- ③ internal attention system ④ visual network

(7) 空所 (キ) に入る最も適切な語を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① concerned ② concerning ③ contended ④ contending

(8) 空所（ク）に入る最も適切な語を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① deserved ② deserving ③ developed ④ developing

(9) 空所（ケ）に入る最も適切な語を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① admire ② advise ③ require ④ revise

(10) 下線部(コ) easier said than done の言い換えとして最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① difficult to say but easily practiced
② easy to say but difficult to practice
③ more easily said by those who practice
④ no sooner said than practiced

(11) 空所（サ）に入る最も適切な語を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① benefit ② decline ③ keep ④ survive

(12) 本文の内容と一致する最も適切な文を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① Architects try to visualize their design for a building down to its most concrete details.
- ② In order to be truly creative, designers must free themselves from memories and random bits of knowledge.
- ③ Sleeping is the only way to come up with new and original designs.
- ④ Taking some rest can be more effective than a whole day's work in terms of producing good ideas.

(13) 本文の内容と一致する最も適切な文を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① Being focused on screens makes us lose our big-picture state of mind.
- ② Recent research shows that we are spending even more time in front of a screen than we did six years ago.
- ③ Some people find it hard to concentrate while sitting alone.
- ④ When we are watching a screen, our minds tend to wander and become imaginative.

(14) 本文の内容と一致する最も適切な文を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① Companies do not allow their employees to go off screen, so they must often ask their boss for permission to do so.
- ② Electronic devices have become so familiar to us that we often do not realize how much we rely on them.
- ③ People should stop using electronic devices while walking because it is dangerous.
- ④ There is a learning method for taking our eyes off screens.

(15) 本文の内容と一致する最も適切な文を下の①～④から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙にその番号をマークしなさい。

- ① Communication through electronic devices allows us to cooperate and become collectively creative.
- ② Electronic devices give us leisure time because they are efficient in information processing.
- ③ Many of the world's great inventions and discoveries were inspired by daydreaming.
- ④ The more rest we take, the more able we will be to find fresh and creative ways to solve problems.

