

# 奈良県立医科大学 推薦

平成 26 年 度

試 験 問 題 ①

## 学 科 試 験

(9 時 ~ 12 時)

### 【注 意】

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中をみてはならない。
2. 試験教科、試験科目、ページ、解答用紙および選択方法は下表のとおりである。

教 科	科 目	ペー ジ	解 答 用 紙 数	選 択 方 法
数 学	数 学	1 ~ 12	1 枚	数学、英語は必須解答とする。 理科は左の3科目のうちから1科目を選択せよ。
英 語	英 語	13 ~ 16	1 枚	
理 科	化 学	17 ~ 30	2 枚	
	生 物	31 ~ 32	4 枚	
	物 理	33 ~ 41	1 枚	

3. 監督者の指示に従って、選択しない理科科目を含む全解答用紙(9枚)に受験番号と選択科目(理科のみ)を記入せよ。
  - ① 受験番号欄に受験番号を記入せよ。
  - ② 理科は選択科目記入欄に選択する1科目を○印で示せ。

上記①、②の記入がないもの、および理科2科目または理科3科目選択した場合は答案全部を無効とする。
4. 解答はすべて解答用紙の対応する場所に記入せよ。
5. 問題冊子の余白を使って、計算等を行ってもよい。
6. 試験開始後、問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせよ。
7. 解答用紙はいずれのページも切り離してはならない。
8. 解答用紙は持ち帰ってはならない。問題冊子は持ち帰ってよい。

## 英 語

I. 次の英文を読んで、設問に答えよ。(\*印の語には注がある。)

When we have problems with self-control, sometimes we delay tasks that we should do immediately. But we also exhibit problems with self-control when we attend too frequently to tasks that we should put off — such as obsessively checking our e-mail.

The danger of continually checking e-mail was crucial in the story line of the movie *Seven Pounds*: Will Smith's character checks his phone for e-mail while driving and runs head-on into an oncoming van, killing his wife and six other people. This is just a movie, of course, but <sup>(1)</sup>compulsively checking e-mail while driving is more common than most of us would care to admit.

I hope that you're not that addicted to e-mail, but too many of us suffer from an unhealthy attachment to it. A recent Australian report found that workers spent an average of 14.5 hours, or more than two working days a week, checking, reading, arranging, deleting, and responding to e-mail. Add to this the rise of social networks and news groups, and you can most likely double the time we spend in virtual interaction and message management.

I, for one, have <sup>(2)</sup>very mixed feelings about e-mail. On one hand, it lets me communicate with colleagues and friends all over the world without the delays of \*snail mail or the limitations of talking on the phone. (Is it too late to call? What time is it in Auckland anyway?) On the other hand, I receive hundreds of messages a day, including many involving things I don't really care about (announcements, summaries of meetings, and so on). Regardless of whether I care, the ongoing stream of e-mail is a constant distraction.

I once tried to overcome this distraction by resolving to check e-mail only at night, but I quickly discovered that <sup>(3)</sup>this would not do. Other people expected me to do as they do, check my e-mail constantly and rely on it as a sole means of communication. As a result of not checking my e-mail regularly, <sup>(4)</sup>I ended up going to meetings that had

been canceled, or arriving at the wrong time or place. So I gave in, and now I check e-mail way too often, and as I do I constantly sort the messages into categories: spam and unimportant e-mail that I delete right away; messages I might care about or need to respond to at some point in the future; messages I need to respond to immediately; and so on.

In the past the mail cart came around the office once or twice a day with a few letters and memos — <sup>(5)</sup>not so with e-mail, which never takes a break. For me, the day goes like this: I start working on something and get deeply into it. Eventually I get stuck on some difficult point, and decide to take a quick break — obviously, to check e-mail. Twenty minutes later I get back to the task, with little recollection of where I was and what I was thinking. By the time I'm back on track, I've lost both time and some of my focus, and <sup>(6)</sup>this outcome assuredly does not help me solve whatever problem caused me to take a break in the first place.

(注)

\*snail mail [電子メールに対して]郵便

設問

1. 下線部(1)を和訳せよ。
2. 下線部(2)の具体的な内容を, 簡潔に日本語で記せ。
3. 下線部(3)の意味を, “this” が指すものを明らかにして, 日本語で具体的に述べよ。
4. 下線部(4)を和訳せよ。
5. 下線部(5)の具体的な内容を日本語で述べよ。
6. 下線部(6)の意味を, “this outcome” が指すものを明らかにして, 日本語でわかりやすく述べよ。

II. 次の日本語の下線部を英訳せよ。

聞いた話だが、胎児は四ヵ月のころから、もう耳が聞こえているのだそうだ。外界の音は聞こえないとしても、母親の心音や血液の流れる音などは聞こえるだろう。もしかすると、母親の話し声ももちろん意味は分からぬとしても、そこにこめられた感情によって胎児になんらかの影響を与えているのではないだろうか。

[ 下書き用紙 ]