

(平成31年度一般後期)

数 学

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[2]

(1)

x₁

2

(2)

x_n

$\frac{2}{4n-3}$

(3)

n

23

(4)

 $\sum_{k=1}^n a_k$

$\frac{4n}{4n+1}$

(5)

 $\sum_{k=1}^n b_k$

$\frac{8n(2n+3)}{5(4n+1)(4n+5)}$

[3] (最後の答だけでなく、答の導き方も書くこと。)

$$F(t) = \int (6t+2)(t-x)dt \text{ とおくと,}$$

$$F(t) = \int \{6t^2 - (6x-2)t - 2x\}dt = 2t^3 - (3x-1)t^2 - 2xt + C \quad (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$f(x) = \int_0^1 (6t+2)|t-x|dt$$

$$x \leq 0 \text{ のとき, } f(x) = \int_0^1 (6t+2)(t-x)dt = F(1) - F(0) = -5x + 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ のとき, } f(x) &= \int_0^x -(6t+2)(t-x)dt + \int_x^1 (6t+2)(t-x)dt \\ &= F(0) + F(1) - 2F(x) = 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$x \geq 1 \text{ のとき, } f(x) = \int_0^1 -(6t+2)(t-x)dt = -F(1) + F(0) = 5x - 3$$

$$g(x) = \int_0^x (6t+2)|t-x|dt$$

$$x \leq 0 \text{ のとき, } g(x) = \int_0^x (6t+2)(t-x)dt = F(x) - F(0) = -x^3 - x^2$$

$$x \geq 0 \text{ のとき, } g(x) = \int_0^x -(6t+2)(t-x)dt = -F(x) + F(0) = x^3 + x^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad x \leq 0 \text{ のとき, } f(x) - g(x) &= -5x + 3 - (-x^3 - x^2) = (x-1)^2(x+3) = 0 \\ x \leq 0 \text{ より, } x = -3 &\text{ 共有点 } (-3, 18) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ のとき, } f(x) - g(x) &= 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x + 3 - (x^3 + x^2) = (x-1)^2(x+3) = 0 \\ 0 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ より, } x = 1 &\text{ 共有点 } (1, 2) \end{aligned}$$

$$x \geq 1 \text{ のとき, } f(x) - g(x) = 5x - 3 - (x^3 + x^2) = -(x-1)^2(x+3) = 0$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ より, } x = 1 \text{ 共有点 } (1, 2)$$

したがって、共有点の座標は、(-3, 18), (1, 2)

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad (1) \text{ より, } y = f(x) \text{ と } y = g(x) \text{ の共有点の } x \text{ 座標は } x = -3, 1 \text{ であり,} \\ \text{さらに (1) より, } -3 \leq x \leq 0 \text{ のとき, } f(x) - g(x) = (x-1)^2(x+3) \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ のとき, } f(x) - g(x) = (x-1)^2(x+3) \geq 0$$

よって、C₁ と C₂ で囲まれた部分の面積を S とすると、

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \int_{-3}^1 (x-1)^2(x+3)dx = \left[\frac{1}{3}(x-1)^3(x+3) \right]_{-3}^1 - \int_{-3}^1 \frac{1}{3}(x-1)^3dx \\ &= \left[-\frac{1}{12}(x-1)^4 \right]_{-3}^1 = \underline{\underline{\frac{64}{3}}} \end{aligned}$$